

Bibliothèque numérique de l'enssib

European integration: conditions and challenges for libraries, 3 au 7 juillet 2007 36^{e} congrès LIBER

Who will Take Over the Libraries of the New Europe?

HOLLENDER, Henryk Lublin University of Technology

HOLLENDER, Henryk. Who will Take Over the Libraries of the New Europe? In *36th LIBER Annual General Conference, European integration: conditions and challenges for libraries, Varsovie, du 3 au 7 juillet 2007* [en ligne]. Format PDF.

Disponible sur : <<u>http://www.enssib.fr/bibliotheque-numerique/notice-1276</u>>

Ce document est « **tous droits réservés** ». Il est protégé par le droit d'auteur et le code de la propriété intellectuelle. Il est strictement interdit de le reproduire, dans sa forme ou son contenu, totalement ou partiellement, sans un accord écrit de son auteur.

L'ensemble des documents mis en ligne par l'enssib sont accessibles à partir du site : <u>http://www.enssib.fr/bibliotheque-numerique/</u>



EUROPEAN INTEGRATION: CONDITIONS AND CHALLENGES FOR LIBRARIES LIBER 36th Annual Conference 2007

Who will Take Over the Libraries of the New Europe?

Henryk Hollender Lublin University of Technology



Outline

The New Europe and its Importance Welcome to the Library Scene **Popular Library Cultures** After the Rush Adequacy of Library Education LIS Graduates in the Profession LIS Graduates in the Profession: Second Thoughts Women's Work Managerial Models: Beliefs, Folklore, Reality The Leader for the Action What Can be Started Anew



The New Europe and its Importance

- "The enlargement..."of what?
- Economies, migration, markets
- Intelligentsia and middle class
- Common goods: town, printing shop, public library
- Indicators of scientific output going down
- Belarus, Ukraine, Moldova, and the consequences of common history

Welcome to the Library Scene

- This is where the East of Eden is (Androvič 2002)
- "Przegląd Biblioteczny" paper (2007)
- The cult of books and libraries
- Children as the only reading public? (Poland)
- Information technologies:
 - Late coming, avoiding some errors?
 - "Automation is the answer, but what is the question?" (Borgman 1996)
- Imports and repetition: trends, services, products, complaints
- Similar or different? The case of digital repositories (see next slide)

Institutional Repositories Indexed by Scientific Commons...

| Austria [6] | Hungary [4] | CEU Academic Archive |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | CEU Business School Elcetronic Archive |
| | | Policy Documentation Center |
| | | Research Support Scheme |
| Belgium [10] | <u>Lithuania</u> [1] | Lithuanian Electronic Thesis and Dissertation Archive |
| Czech | Netherlands | Bulletin of Applied Mechanics |
| Republic [2] | [25] | National Library of Czech Republic - Digitized documents |
| [[~] _ | | |
| Denmark [11] | Norway [2] | |
| <u>Finland</u> [7] | <u>Poland</u> [13], but not | BIBLIOTEK@ CYFROWA POLITECHNIKI KRAKOWSKIEJ (68 doctoral diss.) |
| France [31] | Portugal [6] | |
| Germany [76] | <u>Slovenia</u> [1] | ePrints.FRI (Faculty of Computer and Information Science) |
| Greece [2]] | <u>Spain</u> [45] | |
| Ireland [3] | Sweden [13] | |
| Italy [29] | United | |
| | Kingdom | |
| | [92] | |

Popular Library Cultures

- The town, the gown, and the stereotypes:
 - Librarians: What do you do out there?
 - Honourable Curator and Madame la Bibliothécaire
 - Student wisdom: order, check out, copy, return...
 - Managers, Money, Mother Brussels
- Public libraries: civilisational competence vs literary salon
- Academic libraries: every student her own book
- Professional advancement, years of service and continuing education

After the Rush

- Those brave old days early nineties
- Gone leaders
- Library automation: what it was and how has it gone out of fashion
- The coming of the Digital Age (with its own crew)
- Public library in a wealthy democratic state: plenty of everything

Adequacy of Library Education

- Chorzów discussion, 1994: will libraries retrain their own staff?
- Well-established degree programmes at universities in several NE countries (Juznic & Badovinac 2005)
- On the origins of LIS degree in the 1950s
 - Formal education in the Soviet world
 - Knowing the old libraries as a tool for managing the new ones (cf. the story of Aleksander Birkenmajer and the Warsaw University)
- Frantic curricular adjustments vs tradition
- Scholarly (lack of) communication?

LIS Graduates in the Profession

- In quest for adequate curriculum
 - J & B revisited: a list of courses is NOT A PROGRAMME. What makes a programme?
 - Discipline oriented vs student oriented (problem oriented etc.) programmes
 - Bologna process: what do you mean, colleagues?
- LIS degree not so important for the career?
- News from Poland: LIS postgraduate diploma indispensable for promotion
- Operational, day-to-day work turns librarianship into drudgery
- Knowledge of the practitioner

LIS Graduates in the Profession: Second Thoughts

- Towards anthropology of the library
- Library career: attractive and prestigious?
- No ,,changing of the guards" after the Fall of communism
- Immigration and transfer of services
- Populism, politics and the lack of standards Prospect for change in an aging society (see next slide)

Crude Birth Rates for Selected Countries

| | Birth rate | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Country | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 1990 | 1985 | 1980 | 1975 | |
| <u>Czech</u> Republic | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 19.6 | |
| <u>Poland</u> | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 18.9 | |
| <u>United</u> <u>Kingdom</u> | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 12.5 | |

Source: http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0004395.html

Women's Work

- Generation "1200": a case of oppression or equal pay employer?
- Jobs for Women, Ltd.: obedient, scrupulous, quiet
- Family translated into the library

Managerial Models: Beliefs, Folklore, Reality

- Manager form outside of the profession: benefit? Danger?
- Library directors: leaders or rear runners?
- "Lack of data, lack of attention" issue (Renaud & Murray, 2003)
- Our director...
 - Is only to control us
 - Looks good on TV
 - Has her own little acre at the Library
- Vacancy: library director? Not much competition!

The Leader for the Action

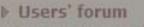
| $\mathbf{\nabla}$ | Automation and technologies: equipment, applications, code writing | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|
| \checkmark | Non-conventional libraries for young adults | | |
| ? | Database management, data conversion, information architecture | | |
| ? | Legislation, policymaking, lobbying | | |
| ? | Crisis response/social responsibility issues | | |
| ? | Rare books/special collections | | |

What Can be Started Anew

- New library legislation, standards, quality assurance
- Energetic lobbying and lawmaking
- Imagine you manage only by projects and task teams
- Promotion for succesful project completion
- Let's globalize the profession



BIBLIOTEKA POLITECHNIKI LUBELSKIEJ



Information for users

- News archives
- ▶ The Library Profile
- ▶ Locations.
- Opening hours
- Organisational structure

- Annual Report 2006 (in
- To the Friends of our library

Services

- Online
- On the premises

Find in the library

- New acquisitions
- Find Books
- Find Databases
- Online Databases

Journals

- Information on journals

Welcome to the Library Lublin University of Technology



The Library during the summer recess The Library during the summer recess »

The Library during the second half of July The Library during the second half O July »

Sanitary Engineering The Library at the Faculty of

Civil and Sanitary

Engineering will have

Thank you for your atte Faculty of Civil and

h.hollender@pollub.pl

Library Orientation Course: Credits

Library Orientation Course: Credits Your credit for the Library Orientation Course may by issued daily ... »

altered hours of operation in

the second half of July. »

News archives Formed Inorro