



HAL : Strengthening Connections Between Publications, Data, and Software in the French National Open Science Ecosystem

Open Repositories 2025, Chicago, USA

Yannick Barborini

Center for Direct Scientific Communication (CCSD) / CNRS

MINISTÈRE DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR, DE LA RECHERCHE ET DE L'INNOVATION Jacon Automit







HAL+, a Research Infrastructure for Scholarly Communication



HALOverview



- Founded in 2001 by a physicist, inspired by the arXiv model
- **Open repository** for sharing and preserving scholarly publications in all disciplines
- Serves as the **national multidisciplinary open repository** for French research
- Supported by all French universities and research institutions



Key Figures

1.5 M Full-text Documents

Published & Unpublished Scholarly Works (50% Journal Articles)

🌐 70% English, 25% French

Content in Several Languages

170,000 New Deposits in 2024 Consistent Annual Growth

100,000+
Active Users / Year
Growing Community of Researchers

200+ Million Consultations & Downloads *Record Usage of Content*



Enabling Reproducibility and Openness

To advance reproducible science and support knowledge sharing, it is essential to connect the **three pillars of Open Science**:



Three pillars of Open Science Software Heritage CC-By 4.0 2019

AVENING AVENING

This work is carried out as part of the HALiance project, funded by the **French National Research Agency** (ANR). **PIA - Equipex+ HALiance - ANR-21-ESRE-0047** MINISTÈRE DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR, DE LA RECHERCHE ET DE L'INNOVATION

Second French Plan for Open Science



https://www.enseignementsup-recherche.g ouv.fr/sites/default/files/2021-10/second-fre nch-plan-for-open-science-13715.pdf



Linking Data to Publications: Creation Form

Choose the Type of Relationship

Based on a simplified **DataCite typology** (e.g., isPartOf, isSupplementedBy)

2 Select the Repository/Archive

Supports major French data repositories:

- HAL
- Recherche Data Gouv
- Nakala

Յ Assisted Search

Helps locate datasets within selected repositories

Identifier Validation

Checks that provided DOIs or other persistent IDs are valid

6 Citation Retrieval

Automatically retrieves dataset citation from:

- Recherche Data Gouv
- Nakala
- Any repository with a DOI (via citation.doi.org)

Is cited by (IsCitedBy) Has version (HasVersion) Is version of (IsVersionOf) Is dentical to (IsIdenticalTo) ✓ Is part of (IsPartOf) Has part (HasPart) Reviews (Reviews) Is reviewed by (IsReviewedBy) Documents (Documents) V Recherche Data Go Software Heritage Ast translation of (IsTranslation) Repository	ta Gouv tage (other repository, archive, etc.)	
s part of (IsPartOf)	~	

Search a deposit in Recherche Data Gouv (identifier, title)

olive tree

Rela

I

ROUSSEY, Catherine; AZIZAN, Amira, 2024, "phenological scales of olive tree", https://doi.org/10.57745/E33CXX, Recherche Data Gouv, V1

BADEL Eric; Arnoul, Olivier; Bozonnet, Cyril; Conchon, Pierre; Duhamel, Yvan; Ruelle, Julien; Viguier, Joffrey; King, Andy, 2024, "Olivier / Olea europaea / Olive tree", https://doi.org/10.57745/ME912Z, Recherche Data Gouv, V2

SARAH, Gautier; Aqbouch, Laila, 2025, "Effects of chill and heat conditions in different years on the genetic determinism of flowering stages in the olive tree", https://doi.org/10.57745/LPZODO, Recherche Data Gouv, V1, UNF:6:pvLrftRq6gFGyXc7nN1qVq== [fileUNF]

Alletru, David; Gazel, François; Corradi, Michel; Greil, Marie-Laure; Delmas, Marine, 2020, "Phenological data of 26 varietes of cherry, apricot, peach and apple trees since 2016 in a French orchad of Toulenne, Gironde, France", https://doi.org/10.15454/TJTV6N, Recherche Data Gouv, V3, UNF:6:HPzk9LBM04Yk5dx5fRsT6Q== [fileUNF]



Visibility and Display of Related Resources

O Dedicated Widget on the Deposit Landing Page

- Clearly displays and previews associated datasets or software
- Improves visibility and accessibility of linked research outputs

O Specific API fields

- New fields available to retrieve and expose relationships
- Facilitates integration with external platforms and tools

O Display in export formats

- Relationships included in different export formats (Dublin Core, TEI, RIOXX)
- Ensures interoperability and consistent metadata across systems

Download	Poster Communications Tear : 2023
Attes and versions hal-04213017, version 1 (05-01-2024) Cence Attribution dentifiers AL 56: hal-04213017, version 1 01: 10.52817/sendio.8494552	Towards emotion analysis for Alsatian theater Opyre Lu (2), Pable Natz Falo (2), Deblene Bernhard (2) Steme distlin Image: 1 UGA-Université Grenoble Alges 1 ULTA- Linguistique, Langues et Parade
ite Qinyue Liu, Pablo Ruiz Fabo, Delphine Bernhard, Towards emotion analysis for Massian threate: Computational / Anumahites Besavarch (Phil) 2023, Dec 2023, Paris, France. 2023, 10.5321 / zenodo B404252., Inal- 04213017	Nextex Image: Comparison of the terretoric auxilys system for these in Alvatian language Fore and the system of the terretoric auxilys system for these in Alvatian language Fore and the system of the terretoric auxilys system for these in Alvatian language Control multiple Inge of the system of the terretoric between the Alvatian language Alvatian these of terretoric auxilys system of the system of the control in the system of terretoric auxilys and the system of terretoric auxilys and the system of terretoric auxilys and the system of terretoric auxily auxiliaries on system and the system of terretoric auxiliaries and the system of terretoric auxiliaries and terretoricauxiliaris and terretoric auxiliaris and terretoric auxiliaries
BibTeX XML-TEI Dublin Core DCTerms EndNote DataCite	Complete fits of metadata Files and preview >
	Related resources -
JGA SITE-ALSACE	In Statistics (J. 1922, J. K. J. Account of merci demotion on abases pair l'analyse de pilote ale pilote
122 59 View Download	Instantion 10.3467/nd.3109/17/ Emergination process devices allocines devices interests in 10.0481 and 34044-14tgsc/Indexia.b (9 Juma-kum - 0400 tape)(doing121848/0442.bit9121848/044448/0442.bit9121848/04444848/0444848/0444848/0444848/0444848/044848/0448488/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/04484848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/04488488/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/0448848/04488488/04488488/04488488/0448848/04488488/04488488/0448848868868/0448848886868888888888
itmetric ?	Inter 19.344/17/04.12/07/05 [Direct] -ke.r. P. 2022, Mi/Mi L. Prosengeurly Alexan Phener Owanter Feetures Densits 11[Diris set] NMAL-Impulifikabili Polyme- ken, ONIS, Impulified and 13.462/04.223325
hare	Public Ruiz Falso Connect IN under to contact the contributor https://hui.com/anu/activity/

Example of Data and Software Preview

	C	- de Ochandiano, https://takala.fr (H	(-L. Dugué, A., Le Cou uma-Num - CNRS), http	Hdic, L., & Springard, E. (20 ps://doi.org/10.34847/NKL)	13). Données de Tenqué IDEFS68Q	lte menée en 2022 sur les revues	r du site Lyon Saint-Étienne	e (Version 1) (Data set)	NAKA
	H-ID 76	Périodicité	création ™	Discipline(s) ?*	éditoriales 🕫	bibliographiques 74	contribution To	intégraux 🕫	cl
Comparison of the state of	308	Annuelle	2011 - 2020	Art Littérature Linguistique	Yes	Yes	Ponctuellement	French (FR, FRE)	Ye
Faced with the challenges of adapting appricature to climate change, used production should have increased estimate to aborts three factors and the expected proliferation of pathogens. This concerns both the nutritional quarky and seed sings to exorcial factors in seeding establishment rand yields. Both qualities are acquired during seed development, but how environment illumences the genetic rand physiological determinisms of the equalities memory to be idealed. With an end production of The order prove concerns of genetic and regulation terminisms of the bit of largest independence of the top with production that randow the production of the production of the production of the production terminisms of termini									
about these services and the services and the services of the	349	Semestrielle	2011 - 2020	Droit	Yes	Yes	Jamais	French (FR, FRE)	Y
a sector understanding of the constance between the part responds to water depression and/or pamping in attack and have a comploments see quarky. A better understanding of the noncural and physiological integrations of the used to (gbbits) terms on a molecular and physiological will be a first step to meet scientific and technological challenges of adapting seeds to their environment.	367	Semestrielle	2011 - 2020	Information et	Yes	Yes	Pour tous les numéros	French (FR, FRF)	Y

whit tutin Solah 4ech77065	8017ea84e5a3016727b1dc3853f 507earc		0
SoftwareHeritage	Navigating in 🚳 archived swit 1. doi:10024e0/770358017ea54e5a3016727010	35537	View in the archive 🛙
8dab4ec /			
File	Mode	Size	
dist dist			
doc doc			
integration_tests			
s_eor			
scripts			
B .gitignore	-100-1-1-	149 bytes	
E conversor - 4		10. 8 VD	

https://hal.science/hal-03336685v1

https://hal.science/hal-04213017v1

(FR, FRE) English (EN, ENG) Spanish (ES, SPA) French (FR, FRE) English (FN, FNG)

https://hal.science/hal-04344205v1



Visibility and Display of Related Resources

O Dedicated Widget on the Deposit Landing Page

- Clearly displays and previews associated datasets or software
- Improves visibility and accessibility of linked research outputs

O Specific API fields

- New fields available to retrieve and expose relationships
- Facilitates integration with external platforms and tools

O Display in export formats

- Relationships included in different export formats (Dublin Core, TEI, RIOXX)
- Ensures interoperability and consistent metadata across systems

Download	Poster Communications Year: 2023
Dates and versions hale42(307): version 1(0:6-01-2024) Licence @@@@whotesion Identifiers NALISI: hale421387; version 1 DOI: 10.3311/zenode.864252	Towards emotion analysis for Alsatian theater Grane Let(1), Pails Nat (100) (2), Depine Bernhard (2) Bore state 1 USA-Université Greenble Alges 2 LERA-Linguistique, Langues et Parale
Cite O Ornyoe Luk, Pablo Alkufe fabio, Delphine Bererhard, Towards emotion analysis for Aslation Instearc. Computational Animanifers Research (CHP 2020 Let 2020, Paris, France. 2023, 115,3211/mmode.864232, hut G4219317)	Ker verifier and the set of the s
Export BIbTeX XML-TEI Dublin Core DC Terms EndNote DataCite	Files and proview .
	Kelated resources +
Collections	
UGA STTE-ALSACE	Em 19.5447/r04.64cce98 Emmi — herivation (Disc)20.244.herivase de andre endre effectives en abacen pour fansigne de pièces de théliere/Nersion 1) (Data set), NAAUA - https://maba.de/biuma-Numi - CNRG), https://doi.org/10.34867.NAAL.46CD998
122 59 View Download	International State Stream Control State St
Altmetric	Image: Instantial Contract Comment Image: Instantial Contract Contrect Contract Contract Cont
Share	Pablo Ruiz Falor. Connect in writer to control the control hairs Ruiz Unit Activities and ACX3107 Solenited and (-Felory, Sourcey S, SEAR ACX3.2014) Salenited and (-Felory, Sourcey S, SEAR ACX3.2014) Salenited and (-Felory, Sourcey S, SEAR ACX3.2014)

Example of Data and Software Preview

		•	- de Ochandiano, j. https://rakala.fr ji-ka	L, Dugué, A., Le Cau na-Num - ONRS3. http:	Edic, L., & Springard, E. (20 HS/VdoLorg/10.34847/NKL)	23). Dannées de lienqué XXEFS68Q	lte menée en 2022 sur les revues	du site Lyon Saint-Étienne	(Version 1) (Data set). N	NAK
		H-ID 76	Périodicité T	création 76	Discipline(s) 😳	éditoriales 🕫	bibliographiques 🕾	contribution To	intégraux 🕾	¢
Emil 11:10000000000000000000000000000000000	ø	308	Annuelle	2011 - 2020	Art Littérature Linguistique	Yes	Yes	Ponctuellement	French (FR, FRE)	1
Faced with the challenges of adapting agriculture to climate change, seed production should have increased realiserse to about stress factors and the expected proleferation of pathogens. This concerns in natritional quality and seed vigot new crucial factors is needing establishment; and yields. Both qualities are explicited during seed development, to the new environment influences the genetic and physikely determinisms of them qualities means to be existed with an endord production of 17. Not elevelop express clienteers approximations are partial structures that endord productions are partial structures that endord productions are partial structures and the structure and physikely and the structure and physikely and and production of 17. Not elevelop express clienteers are partial structures are partial structures are partial structures and	both the ical pe with several									
after times, among which designed as out of the main contrasts to contra to of kiner. How example, a stability, Advected by the paragraphy Remodelphy as a stability, advected by the paragraphy Remodelphy R	ere yield losses et new insights rom plants of led by UPLC or for 42 ill contribute to	349	Semestrielle	2011 - 2020	Droit	Yes	Yes	Jamais	French (FR, FRE)	Y
a sector unorstanting or on costant presence or pain responses or wave organized painting in BBOA 340 bits CONDINES See Quality. A bitter unorstanding of the modeular and psyciological will be a first step to met scientific and red molecular duality and provide the environment.	anogen	367	Semestrielle	2011 - 2020	Information et communication	Yes	Yes	Pour tous les numéros	French (FR, FRF)	Y

sider with swhittelin 8dab4ecb77085	8017ea84e5a3016727b1dc3853f \$stream		0
58			
SoftwareHeritage	Navigating in 🖉 archived swit 1 dr. 86664ecb7703558017ea84e5a3016727b10c3853	8	View in the archive 🛙
8dab4ec /			
File	Mode	Size	read in the second s
🖿 dist			a ()
doc doc			
integration_tests			
s_eor			
scripts			
8 gitignore	-1864-1	149 bytes	
B. cuturence - 1		10.11.970	

https://hal.science/hal-03336685v1

https://hal.science/hal-04213017v1

(FR, FRE) English (EN, ENG) Spanish (ES, SPA) French (FR, FRE) English (FN, FNG)

https://hal.science/hal-04344205v1



Automated Exchange of Relationships Between Data and Publications

O Reciprocal Linking Made Simple

The relationship is shared with the data repository to establish a two-way link

O Enabled by the COAR Notify protocol

- International initiative to develop and promote a standardized, decentralized, and interoperable protocol for connecting research outputs and services across repositories and platforms
 ⇒ <u>https://coar-notify.net/</u>
- Built on Open Web Standards
 - Linked Data Notifications (LDN)
 - ActivityStreams



"Repository Announces Relationship" Workflow





Progress Update: Linking Publications, Data, and Software

0 New Relationship Creation System

- Operational since early 2025
- Enables authors to establish explicit relationships between Publications, Research data and Software/ source code
- +33,000 relationships already created

O Notification Transfer System

- Currently undergoing testing
- Built using the **COAR Notify Protocol** for interoperability and decentralization

0 Communication Fully Operational



O Upcoming Integrations (in progress)





What's Next?

Expand Interoperability

 Identify and collaborate with new repositories interested in exchanging relationships via the COAR Notify protocol
 ⇒Toward broader adoption across disciplines and platforms

2 Leverage Machine Learning for Discovery

- Apply machine learning tools to detect mentions of data and software in publications (**GROBID**, **SoftCite**, **DataStet**)
- Propose author validation of these automatically detected relationships



Making Software FAIR: A machine-assisted workflow for the research software lifecycle

8 Enrich HAL with External Services

 Integrate external services to supplement HAL metadata with pre-existing relationships



- Accepts validated metadata about links between publications and data
 - Enhances discoverability and metadata completeness



Thank you !

Yannick Barborini yannick.barborini@ccsd.cnrs.fr

MINISTÈRE DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR ET DE LA RECHERCHE Libert Fatimité



Ínría

